



서울특별시립노원시각장애인복지관

노원시각장애인 학습지원센터는  
복권위원회의 복권기금을 지원받습니다.

2024

# 한글 점자 일람표

쉽게 배우는 한글 점자 핵심포인트

! 온라인 점자학교 강의 링크 클릭!

온라인 점자학교

[edu.nowonblind.or.kr](http://edu.nowonblind.or.kr)

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강의 임경억

슬라이드제작 남초록

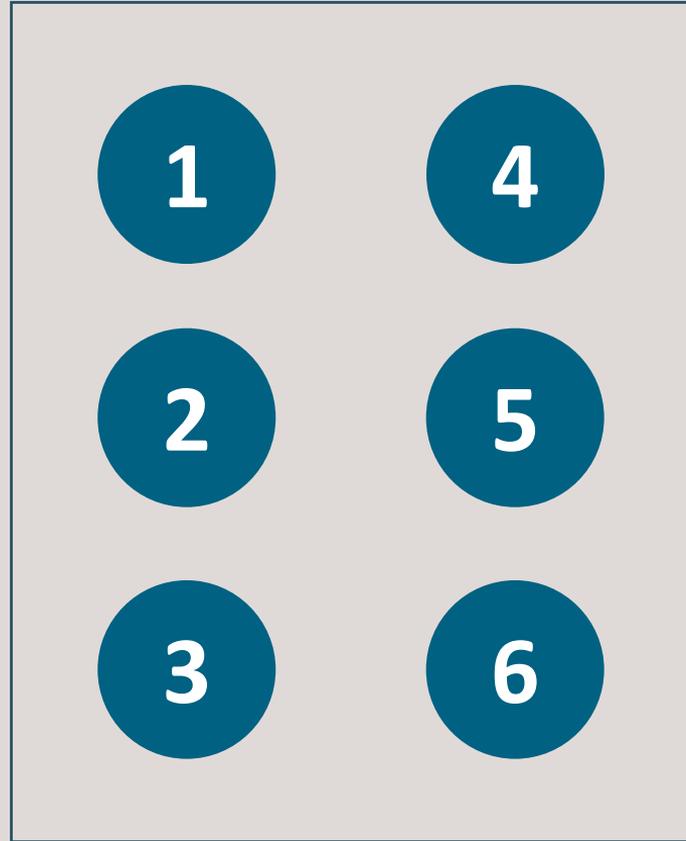
# 점자란?

점자란, 눈으로 글을 읽을 수 없는 시각장애인들이 손가락으로 짚어서 읽을 수 있도록 **볼록점으로** 이뤄진 글자다.

한 칸에 6개의 점으로 구성된 점자는 한글뿐만 아니라 영어나 일본어 등 각종 외국어와 수학·과학의 기호들, 악보 등도 표기할 수 있다.

한글 점자는 1926년 송암 박두성 선생에 의해 창안되었다.

# 점 위치



첫소리 자음	ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ	된소리	
	○○● ○○○ ○○○	●●● ○○○ ○○○	○●● ●○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○● ○○○	●○○ ○○● ○○○	○●● ○○● ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○●●			○●● ○○○ ○○●	○○○ ○○● ○○○	●●● ●○○ ○○○	●○○ ●●● ○○○	●●● ○○○ ○○○	○●● ●●● ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○●●
받침	ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ		
	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ●●● ○○○	○○○ ○○● ●○○	○○○ ●●○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○●●	●○○ ●○○ ●○○	○○○ ○○○ ●●○	○○○ ●●○ ●●○	○○○ ●○○ ●○○	●○○ ○○○ ●○○	○○○ ●●○ ●○○	○○○ ●●○ ●○○	○○○ ●●○ ●○○	○○○ ○○○ ●●○	○○○ ○○○ ●●○	
모음	ㅏ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ	일람표 1					
	●○○ ●○○ ○○●	○○○ ○○○ ●○○	○●● ●○○ ●○○	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	●○○ ○○○ ●●○	○○○ ○○○ ●●○	●●○ ○○○ ●○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○					
	ㅙ	ㅚ	ㅜ	ㅛ	ㅝ	ㅞ	ㅟ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅢ	ㅣ	ㅤ	ㅥ	ㅦ	ㅧ	
	●○○ ●●○ ●○○	●●○ ○○○ ●○○	○●○ ○○○ ●○○	●○○ ●○○ ●●○	●●○ ○○○ ●●○	●●○ ○○○ ●○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○									
약자	가	사	나	다	마	바	자	카	타	파	하	것		쓰받침		
	●●○ ●○○ ○○○	●○○ ●○○ ●○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ●○○ ○○○	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ●○○
	억	언	열	연	열	영	옥	온	응	운	울	은	을	인		
	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ●●○ ●○○	○○○ ●●○ ●○○	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	●●○ ●●○ ○○○	●●○ ○○○ ●●○	●○○ ○○○ ●●○	●○○ ○○○ ●●○	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	●○○ ○○○ ●●○	●○○ ○○○ ●●○	○○○ ○○○ ●●○	○○○ ○○○ ●●○	●●○ ○○○ ●○○	
로마자 숫자	수표	로마자표		1, a	2, b	3, c	4, d	5, e	6, f	7, g	8, h	9, i	0, j			
	○○○ ○○○ ●●○	○○○ ○○○ ●●○		●○○ ○○○ ○○○	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	●○○ ○○○ ○○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	●●○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○	○○○ ○○○ ○○○		

약어	그러나		그러면		그러므로		그런데		그래서		그리고		그리하여						
	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○	○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ●● ○○ ○○	○○ ●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ●○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○				
로 마 자	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	로마자 표		로마자 종료표						
	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○					
	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	대문자표		대문자 단어표						
●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○						
u	v	x	y	z						w	일람표 II								
●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○						○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○									
마침표 .		물음표 ?		느낌표 !		쉼표 ,		가운뎃점 .		쌍점 :		빗금 /		붙임표 _		별표 * , ※		줄임표 ...	
○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	
큰따옴표 “ ”			작은따옴표 ‘ ’				홀낫표 「 」				겹낫표 『 』				아포스트로피 ’		줄임표 ...		
○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○			○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○				○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○				○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○				○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		
소괄호 ( )				중괄호 { }				대괄호 [ ]				드러냄표 ° , 밑줄				줄표 —		물결표 ~	
○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○				○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○				○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○				○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○				○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○		○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○ ○○	

# 1. 점자는, 일반 활자와 달리 받침을 표기할 때 모음 오른쪽에 붙여 적는다.

○● ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ●●	○● ●● ○○	○● ○○ ●○	○○ ●● ●●
고		향		

ㄱ ○● ○○ ○○	ㄴ ●● ○○ ○○	ㄷ ○● ●○ ○○	ㄹ ○○ ○○ ○○	ㅁ ●○ ○○ ○○	ㅂ ○● ○○ ○○	ㅅ ○○ ○○ ○●	ㅇ ○	ㅈ ○● ○○ ○●	ㅊ ○○ ○○ ○●	ㅋ ●● ○○ ○○	ㅌ ●○ ●● ○○	ㅍ ●● ○○ ○○	ㅎ ○● ●● ○○	된소리 ○○ ○○ ○●
ㄱ ●○ ○○ ○○	ㄴ ○○ ●● ○○	ㄷ ○○ ○○ ●○	ㄹ ○○ ●○ ○○	ㅁ ○○ ○○ ○●	ㅂ ●○ ○○ ○○	ㅅ ○○ ○○ ●○	ㅇ ○○ ●● ●●	ㅈ ●○ ○○ ●○	ㅊ ○○ ○○ ●○	ㅋ ○○ ●● ●○	ㅌ ○○ ●○ ●●	ㅍ ○○ ●● ○●	ㅎ ○○ ○○ ●●	
ㅊ ●○ ●○ ○●	ㅋ ○● ○○ ●○	ㅋ ○○ ●○ ●○	ㆁ ●○ ○○ ○○	ㆂ ○○ ○○ ●●	ㆃ ○○ ○○ ●○	ㆄ ●● ○○ ●○	ㆅ ●● ○○ ○○	ㆆ ○● ●○ ○○	ㆇ ○○ ●○ ○○	ㆈ ○○ ●○ ○○				
ㅙ ●○ ●● ●○	ㅚ ●● ○○ ●○	ㅛ ○○ ○○ ●○	ㅜ ●○ ○○ ●●	ㅠ ●● ○○ ●●	ㅡ ●● ○○ ○○	ㅣ ○○ ●● ○○	ㅞ ○○ ○○ ●○	ㅟ ●○ ○○ ●○	ㅠ ●○ ○○ ●○	ㅡ ●○ ○○ ●○	ㅢ ●○ ○○ ●○	ㅣ ○○ ○○ ●○	ㅤ ○○ ○○ ●○	ㅥ ○○ ○○ ●○

## 2. 점자는, 일반 활자와 달리 첫소리 자음 ‘ㅇ’을 사용하지 않는다.

○○ ●● ○○	●○ ●● ○○	●○ ○○ ●○	○○ ●● ○○	○○ ●● ○○	●○ ●● ○○	●○ ○○ ○○
라		일		락		

ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ	된소리
○● ○○ ○○	●● ○○ ○○	○● ●○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○	○● ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○●		○● ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○	●● ●○ ○○	●○ ●● ○○	●● ○○ ○○	○● ●● ○○	○○ ○○ ○●
ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ	
●○ ○○ ○○	○○ ●● ○○	○○ ○○ ●○	○○ ●○ ○○	○○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ●○	○○ ●● ●●	●○ ○○ ○○	○○ ○○ ●○	○○ ●● ○○	○○ ●○ ●●	○○ ●● ○○	○○ ○○ ●●	
ㅊ	ㅌ	ㄱ	ㅋ	ㅊ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅡ	ㅣ					
●○ ●○ ○●	○● ○○ ●○	○○ ●○ ●○	●○ ○○ ○○	●○ ○○ ●●	○○ ○○ ●●	○○ ○○ ●○	●● ○○ ○○	○○ ●○ ○○	○○ ○○ ●○					
ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ
●○ ●● ●○	●● ○○ ●○	○○ ○○ ●○	●○ ●○ ●●	●● ○○ ●●	●● ○○ ●○	○○ ●● ○○	○○ ○○ ●○							

# 3. 점자는, 간략하게 표기하기 위해 ‘약자’를 활용한다.

행			복		

행				복

억	언	얼	연	열	영	옥	온	옹	운	울	은	을	인	
ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ	된소리
ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅝ	ㅟ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ					
ㅞ	ㅟ	ㅋ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅝ	ㅟ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ			

# 4. 숫자를 표기할 때에는 수표 를 먼저 적어준 뒤 해당 숫자를 표기한다.

										
11			열			4		일		

수표	로마자표	1, a	2, b	3, c	4, d	5, e	6, f	7, g	8, h	9, i	0, j		
													
ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ
													
ㅊ	ㅌ	ㅋ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ
													
ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ	ㅍ
													

5. 알파벳을 표기할 때에는 로마자표  를 먼저 적어준 뒤 해당 알파벳을 표기하고, 알파벳 표기가 끝날 때에는 종료표  를 적어준다.

						
	h	a	p	p	y	

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	로마자표	로마자 종료표
											
k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	대문자표	대문자 단어표
											
u	v	x	y	z					w		
											

# 송암 박두성 선생 (한글 점자 창안자) 추모시

노산 이은상s

점자판 구멍마다 피땀 괴인 임의 정성  
어두운 가슴마다에 광명을 던지셨소  
이 아침 천국에서도 같이 웃으시리라  
남의 불행 건지려고 자기 행복 버리신 임  
한숨을 돌이켜서 입마다 노랫소리  
그 공덕 잊으리까 영원한 찬송 받으소서

